

# Anti-PSMA antibodies for therapeutic and diagnostic purposes

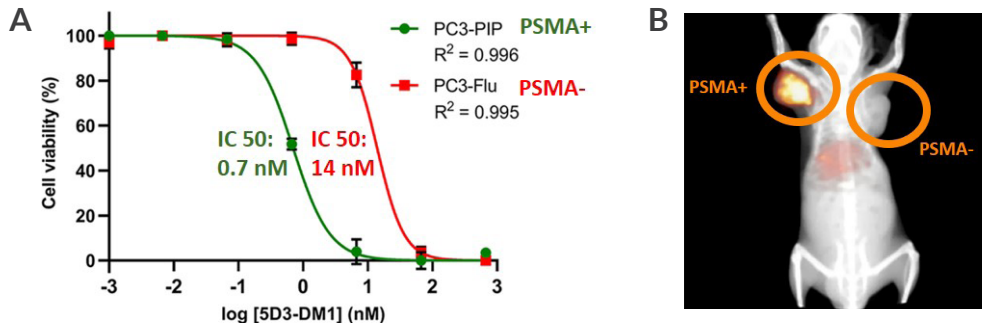
Reference No: B80048

## CHALLENGE

Prostate cancer has the highest incidence and the second highest mortality among men in industrial countries. To improve prognosis a combination of precise diagnosis of tumor stage and specifically designed treatment plans is required. Prostate-specific membrane antigen (PSMA) is highly expressed on prostate cancer cells. Its specific presence in primary, high-grade and androgen-independent prostate cancer tumors as well as in metastases predetermines PSMA as a prime tool for prostate cancer imaging and therapy. So far, three PSMA-targeted small molecules have been approved for imaging purposes and the first PSMA-targeted radioligand-therapy gained approval by the FDA and EMA in 2022. Although progress has been made in the past years, there is a continuous high need for new prostate-cancer-specific applications, such as antibody-based therapies and diagnostics.

## INNOVATION

Our humanized **anti-PSMA antibody 5D3** recognizes native human PSMA and is derived from the parent murine anti-PSMA antibody reported previously<sup>1</sup>. The therapeutic and imaging potential of 5D3 has been demonstrated *in vitro* and *in vivo*. It retains its superior properties, such as **sub-nanomolar affinity** and **high specificity** for native PSMA as well as **good thermal stability**. In addition, it has **low immunogenicity** as the murine antibody constant regions and V framework are replaced by human sequences. Anticipated liabilities were removed to facilitate various applications. Its excellent binding properties make 5D3 a superior candidate for conjugation to a therapeutic or an imaging agent.



A: *In vitro* cytotoxicity of an antibody-drug-conjugate (ADC)<sup>2</sup>. The 5D3-based ADC was cytotoxic for PSMA<sup>+</sup> cells at 20 times lower concentrations than for PSMA<sup>-</sup> cells proving the targeting potential of 5D3. B: *In vivo* imaging with <sup>111</sup>In-DOTA-5D3<sup>3</sup>

## COMMERCIAL OPPORTUNITIES

The humanized anti-PSMA antibody 5D3 is suitable for **prostate cancer therapy or imaging** after conjugation with a therapeutic payload (a drug for ADC, radioligand for radiotherapy, photosensitizer for photodynamic therapy, etc.) or an imaging agent. "Sister" antibodies 1A11 and 3F11<sup>1</sup> are available for use in an immunohistochemistry companion diagnostic kit.

## DEVELOPMENT STATUS

Optimized for developability, binding affinity and conformational stability *in vitro*

## REFERENCES:

- 1 Novakova et al., The Prostate, 2017, 77(7):749-764
- 2 Huang et al., Mol Pharm. 2020 Sep 8; 17 (9): 3392-3402
- 3 Banerjee et al., J Nucl Med, 2019, 60(3):400-406