## Part temperature measurement inside forming tools

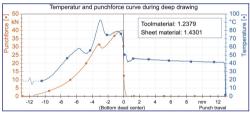
This invention for the first time allows for precise temperature monitoring of components during hot forming, semi-hot forming, and related processes like press hardening or hydroforming. Utilizing the thermoelectric Seebeck coefficient it offers dynamic temperature data for the entire workpiece fully enclosed by the mold - ideal for process analysis and monitoring.



# The tool itself turns into a thermoelectric measuring system

The thermal curve inside the mold has a great influence on the component quality, but up to now it has hardly been possible to monitor it. The new patent-pending process opens up new ways of optimizing the component properties.





01

Improves component quality

03 Compatible with standard presses

process control

04 Simple retrofitting

Simplifies process optimization and

The blue graph shows the contact temperature averaged over the contact surface between tool and workpiece. Negative values on the X-axis show a downward movement of the cutting tool, positive values upwards.

### CHALLENGE

Common temperature measurement methods, such as contact or radiation thermometers, are often inaccurate or not applicable. Typically, contact thermometers embedded in the mold lack sufficient dynamics and accuracy. Radiation thermometers, are generally unsuitable for temperature determination during the manufacturing process of workpieces completely enclosed by the mold.

### INNOVATION

This invention, based on the thermoelectric effect, was developed by a research team at the Technical University in Murich. It enables highly accurate and highly dynamic workpiece temperature determination. Instead of determining the temperature indirectly, for example via a separate thermocouple, the tool thself becomes the thermocouple. Two tool parts in direct contact with the workpiece each composed of materials with distinct Seebeck coefficients are used as the segments of a thermocouple. The thermoelectric voltage that results correlates with the temperature of the workpiece.

01 Basic principles observed: 02 Technology concept formulated: 03 Experimental proof of concept: 04 Technology validated in lab: 05 Technology validated in relevant environment: 06 Technology demonstrated in relevant environment: 05 System contotive demonstrated in coercitionel environment: 06 System composite and availified

ВауРАТ

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> Bayerische Patentallianz GmbH Stephan Ottmar sottmar@baypat.de +49 (0)89 5480177-37 Prinzregentenstr. 52 80538 München



# Technology Readiness Level (TRL)

TRI 08

TRI 07

TRL 06

TRL 05 -

TRI 04

TRL 03 -

TRL 02

TRL 01